# ZIR ZEBRAFISH INTERNATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER

Last Updated March 9, 2008

## $tp53^{zdf1}$

## **Nature of the mutation**

The zdf1 allele contains a single T-to-A point mutation that changes Met to Lys at residue 214 of the Tp53 protein (Berghmans et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 102(2): 407-412, 2005).

## Genotyping assay

Genotyping of the zdf1 allele is based on the RFLP assay (Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism; Botstein et al., Am. J. Hum. Genet. 32: 314-331, 1980). This method is used to detect a mutation that either creates or abolishes a site recognized by a specific restriction enzyme. In the RFLP assay, a sequence of interest is first PCR-amplified and then the PCR product is subjected to restriction enzyme digestion. The presence or absence of the mutation is determined by the resulting restriction pattern. The zdf1 mutation creates a site recognized by the MboII restriction enzyme.

#### **Primers:**

TPA 03: 5' ACA TGA AAT TGC CAG AGT ATG TGT C 3'

TPA 04: 5' TCG GAT AGC CTA GTG CGA GC 3'

## PCR program (53 30 30):

- 94°C for 3 min 1
- 94°C for 30 sec 2.
- 3. 53°C for 30 sec
- 72°C for **30** sec 4.
- 5. Go to step 2 (above) for 39 cycles
- 6. 72°C for 5 min
- 8.0°C hold 7.
- 8 **END**

## Product size: 336 bp

#### Digestion of the PCR product with the MboII restriction enzyme:

Product type	Product digestion	DNA fragments after digestion (bp)
PCR product derived from the WT template	unaffected	336 bp
PCR product containing the mutation	cleaved	140 bp and 196 bp